# Cannabis Regulation of Tobacco Retailers Status Report

Public Safety, Finance, and Strategic Support Committee Meeting April 18, 2024 Item (d)3

Presenters: Wendy Sollazzi, Division Manager, SJPD Rachel Roberts, Deputy Director, PBCE



## Public Safety, Finance, and Strategic Support Committee Direction

 Provide an update on the possibility of expanding the scope of the Division of Cannabis Regulation to include vape and smoke shops.



### Considerations

- Scope of the Problem
  - Reports of illegal products being sold- cannabis-like, cannabisadjacent, mushrooms, etc.
  - Observation during Tobacco Retail License (TRL) inspections
- Requires multi-department effort
- Current regulation, enforcement, and resources
- Constraints





# **Current Regulation and Enforcement**

- Division of Cannabis Regulation
  - Regulation and Enforcement
- Code Enforcement
  - Proactive Enforcement
    - Registered cannabis business annual inspections
    - TRL businesses annual inspections
    - Youth decoy operations
  - Complaint Response
    - Illegal cannabis activity within purview- (unregistered cannabis businesses, odor, personal grows, etc.)
    - TRL businesses, vape and smoke shops, etc.



### **Current Resources**



- State Department of Justice Grant
  - Administered by the Santa Clara County Public Health Department
  - 60k over three years
  - Youth decoy operations- focus on illegal sale to minors
  - Must use decoys via Breathe California



### Resources: San Jose – Police Department

**ILLEGAL SALES OF CANNABIS, MUSHROOMS, FENTANYL, AND OTHER ILLEGAL** SUBSTANCES

- If you witness drug dealing, call 9-1-1 or 408-277-8911.
- And/Or, call the Covert Response Unit at 408-277-4115.
- And/Or, report online to Crimestoppers <u>https://siliconvalleycrimestoppers.org</u>
- If you suspect (but don't see) drug dealing, call (408) 277-8900 or submit a tip online: <u>https://www.sjpd.org/services/automated-services/contact-form?strtopic=drugs</u>
  - Under the "Topic" dropdown, please select "Drug Enforcement/Narcotics"

#### **COMPLAINTS ABOUT REGISTERED CANNABIS BUSINESSES**

- Contact the Division of Cannabis Regulation <a href="https://sipd.org/exo/dcr">https://sipd.org/exo/dcr</a>
- Phone: 408-537-1420, or via email at <a href="https://www.box.action.com">DCR@sanjoseca.gov</a>



### Resources: San Jose – PBCE

#### **CODE ENFORCEMENT**

- Respond to municipal code violations on private property such as zoning, building, and blight violations.
- Address unregistered cannabis businesses, cannabis cultivated for personal use, or cannabis odor.
- Service requests
  - <u>https://www.sanjoseca.gov/your-government/departments-offices/planning-building-code-enforcement/request-service-check-status/code-service-request-form</u>
  - Email: <u>CodeComplaints@sanjoseca.gov</u>
  - Phone: 408-535-7770



# Resources: State of California

#### **DEPARTMENT OF CANNABIS CONTROL (DCC)**

- Investigates complaints of unlicensed or illegal cannabis activity
- Stops the sale of cannabis to minors
- Prevents unsafe products from entering the cannabis market
- To file a complaint with the State: <a href="https://cannabis.ca.gov/resources/file-complaint/">https://cannabis.ca.gov/resources/file-complaint/</a>

#### **OFFICE OF YOUTH TOBACCO ENFORCEMENT (OYTE)**

- Investigates flavored tobacco and sales to minors
- https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CEH/DFDCS/Pages/OfficeofYouthTobaccoEnforcement.aspx
- Email: OYTE@cdph.gov
- Phone: 1-800-5-ASK-4-ID (800-527-5443)



# Constraints – Current Regulatory Staff



- Entirely funded by cannabis program fees
- Current direction to reduce cannabis regulation staffing (PD, PBCE, Finance, CAO)
- Unable to perform tasks unrelated to cannabis regulation, unless:
  - 1) General fund resources are made available, or
  - 2) New cost recovery fees were imposed



## Possible New Regulatory Permit Process

- Exploring potential amendment to Title 20 SJMC to require a Conditional Use Permit for vape and smoke shop uses
  - Add vape and smoke shops as an enumerated use
  - Provide for ability to condition the use
  - Ensure operations not adversely impacting surrounding land uses
  - Potentially combat overconcentration
- Will require work plan including research, benchmarking, ordinance development, and outreach.
- Target implementation- Next regular zoning update cycle, approximately December 2024







- Division of Cannabis Regulation pending staff funding; need time to evaluate and develop a program; PD will continue to investigate complaints as resources and competing priorities allow
- Code Enforcement continue annual proactive inspections of TRL and registered cannabis businesses; continue to respond to complaints within purview
- City Council Direction if staff is directed to explore the vape and smoke shop enumerated use requiring a conditional use permit, need time to evaluate and develop a workplan, benchmarking, outreach, etc.



## Staff Recommendation

 Accept the report on the possibility of expanding the San José Police Department Division of Cannabis Regulation's responsibilities to include regulating licensed tobacco retailers.

