

**Public Safety, Finance, and
Strategic Support Committee**

**San José Police Department
Gender-Based Violence Response and
Strategy Annual Report**

Date: March 16, 2023

Item: (d) 1



Gender-Based Violence Response and Strategy Annual Report

1. Update on sexual assault work items
2. Sexual assault crime statistics and trends
3. Sexual Assault Investigations Unit (SAIU) report
4. Challenges and recommendations



1. UPDATE ON SEXUAL ASSAULT WORK ITEMS



#	SAN JOSÉ WORK ITEMS	STATUS
1. Implementation of the Sexual Assault Bill of Rights as part of the Sexual Assault Response and Strategy Workplan, including community advocate agency feedback		
a.	Create applicable Duty Manual sections	Completed
b.	Evaluate and re-format Department resource cards	Completed
c.	Collaborate with advocates and community partners	Completed
d.	Provide a SAFE Exam to survivors of sexual assault regardless of recency of crime	Completed
2. Gender-Based Violence Response and Strategy Work Plan		
a.	Report SAFE exam numbers at the bi-monthly PSFSS meeting	Completed
b.	Expand the Sexual Assault Response and Strategy Workplan to the Gender-Based Violence Response and Strategy Workplan	Completed
c.	School intervention training	Completed
d.	Prepare an MBA in the FY 2021-22 to add two crime and data analysts (one dedicated to gender-based violence)	Completed
e.	Three(3)-direction intersectionality between domestic violence, sexual assault, and human trafficking	Completed
f.	Report to PSFSS with data on the intersection between use of firearms and intimate partner violence	Completed
g.	Trauma-Informed Care training for all officers	Completed



#	SAN JOSÉ WORK ITEMS (cont'd)	STATUS
2. Gender-Based Violence Response and Strategy Work Plan (cont'd)		
h.	Sub-Standard Housing Study	In Process
i.	Domestic Violence High-Risk Response Team	In Process
j.	Vigilant Parent Initiative training	In Process
k.	Sexual Assault Bill of Rights (see work item #1)	Completed
l.	Increase number of SAIU detectives by five (5) + one (1) sergeant	Pending
m.	Report to PSFSS Committee on plan for staff allocation in SAIU, SVU, and FVU	Pending

#	SANTA CLARA COUNTY WORK ITEMS	STATUS
1.	Joint City/County annual meeting on gender-based violence	Completed
2.	Review and explore recommendations from housing presentation for potential additional work items	Completed
3.	Ethnic-based agency workgroup and build-out	Completed
4.	Strangulation evidence collection	In Process
5.	Explore cost and funding of two child forensic interviewers to the CAC	Completed
6.	Joint City/County working group regarding pediatric SAFE's, report back to PSFSS committee	Completed



2. SEXUAL ASSAULT CRIME STATISTICS AND TRENDS



Count of Sexual Assault Related Primary Offenses

Period: 2017-2022

TABLE 1
TABLE 1: COUNT OF PRIMARY OFFENSE
PERIOD: JANUARY 1, 2017 - DECEMBER 31, 2022

PRIMARY OFFENSE	2017	2018	17-18 % CHG	2019	18-19 % CHG	2020	19-20 % CHG	2021	20-21 % CHG	2022	21-22 % CHG	TOTAL	% CHG 17 VS 22
288(A) PC L&L W/ UNDER 14YRS	410	384	-6.3%	540	40.6%	375	-30.6%	468	24.8%	396	-15.4%	2573	-3.4%
261 PC RAPE	270	298	10.4%	357	19.8%	287	-19.6%	286	-0.3%	365	27.6%	1863	35.2%
243.4 PC BATTERY SEXUAL	194	205	5.7%	210	2.4%	148	-29.5%	164	10.8%	239	45.7%	1160	23.2%
647.6A1 PC ANNOY/MOLEST MINOR	96	102	6.3%	107	4.9%	78	-27.1%	91	16.7%	193	112.1%	667	101.0%
220PC RAPE ASLT TO COMMIT/ATT	97	99	2.1%	89	-10.1%	69	-22.5%	94	36.2%	99	5.3%	547	2.1%
314.1 PC INDECENT EXPOSURE	76	81	6.6%	75	-7.4%	77	2.7%	66	-14.3%	67	1.5%	442	-11.8%
261.5PC UNLAW INTERCRSE MINOR	76	79	3.9%	59	-25.3%	57	-3.4%	41	-28.1%	54	31.7%	366	-28.9%
289PC FOREIGN OBJ PENETRATION	52	38	-26.9%	50	31.6%	32	-36.0%	49	53.1%	62	26.5%	283	19.2%
288A(A) PC ORAL COPULATION	34	43	26.5%	32	-25.6%	34	6.3%	57	67.6%	70	22.8%	270	105.9%
286 SODOMY	32	43	34.4%	46	7.0%	43	-6.5%	38	-11.6%	46	21.1%	248	43.8%
DOMESTIC - 261 PC RAPE	29	6	-79.3%	12	100.0%	33	175.0%	54	63.6%	69	27.8%	203	137.9%
262(A)(1) PC RAPE SPOUSE	12	16	33.3%	9	-43.8%	12	33.3%	25	108.3%	20	-20.0%	94	66.7%
261 PC RAPE - NIR			NC		NC		NC	16	NC	42	162.5%	58	NC
647(A) PC LEWD CONDUCT	7	8	14.3%	15	87.5%	9	-40.0%	5	-44.4%	10	100.0%	54	42.9%
DOMESTIC-220 PC ASLTTOCMMT/ATT	2	1	-50.0%	3	200.0%	14	366.7%	14	0.0%	11	-21.4%	45	450.0%
288(C)(2) PC L&L W/ DEP ADULT	1	3	200.0%		-100.0%	1	NC	3	200.0%	1	-66.7%	9	0.0%
285 PC INCEST	2		-100.0%	1	NC		-100.0%		NC	1	NC	4	-50.0%
TOTAL	1390	1406	1.2%	1605	14.2%	1269	-20.9%	1471	15.9%	1745	18.6%	8886	25.5%

NC - not calculable | please note that comparing small numbers may result in large percentage changes

* As of January 1, 2015 the SJPd began adhering to the new UCR definition of Rape to align with the FBI's UCR Program. Please exercise caution when comparing data from 2015 onwards to prior years

THIS REPORT IS HIERARCHY BASED, CRIME TOTALS REFLECT ONE OFFENSE (THE MOST SEVERE) PER INCIDENT.

These statistics are sourced from the San José Police Department's records management system. They are **not** used to report to the FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program and therefore should not be compared to the UCR submitted statistics. This report is run by the dates the crimes are reported and statistics may be subject to change due to the reclassification or unbounding of crimes.



Count of Primary Offense – Child Molest Category

Period: 2017-2022

TABLE 2
COUNT OF PRIMARY OFFENSE - CHILD MOLEST CATEGORY ONLY

MONTH	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL	MO AVG
Jan	43	36	51	71	42	52	295	49
Feb	47	37	30	51	43	51	259	43
Mar	51	58	54	38	61	63	325	54
Apr	40	56	48	26	50	45	265	44
May	50	35	80	22	52	56	295	49
Jun	36	32	78	23	41	38	248	41
Jul	30	29	58	43	54	39	253	42
Aug	39	27	61	29	25	50	231	39
Sep	33	80	70	48	40	45	316	53
Oct	63	36	37	36	48	62	282	47
Nov	38	22	47	34	61	44	246	41
Dec	38	38	34	32	42	45	229	38
TOTAL	508	486	648	453	559	590	3244	AVG
YR AVG	42	41	54	38	47	49	--	541

On average, more incidents are reported during the school year than summer and winter break months

TABLE 2.A
TIME BETWEEN OCCURRENCE AND REPORT DATE

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
0-10 DAYS	248	239	331	191	265	367	1641
% OF TOTAL (<10)	48.8%	49.2%	51.1%	42.2%	47.4%	62.2%	50.6%
11+ DAYS	260	247	317	262	294	223	1603
% OF TOTAL (11+)	51.2%	50.8%	48.9%	57.8%	52.6%	37.8%	49.4%

More incidents of Child Molest in 2022 were reported within 0-10 days after the incident occurred



Count of Primary Offense – Rape Category

Period: 2016-2021

TABLE 3
COUNT OF PRIMARY OFFENSE - RAPE CATEGORY ONLY
PERIOD: JANUARY 1, 2017 - DECEMBER 31, 2022

MONTH	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL	MO AVG
Jan	47	28	56	41	26	47	245	41
Feb	43	42	32	45	47	64	273	46
Mar	45	52	52	48	43	74	314	52
Apr	47	33	39	26	55	61	261	44
May	50	45	51	27	60	57	290	48
Jun	45	45	44	44	65	71	314	52
Jul	45	54	56	62	70	63	350	58
Aug	36	38	55	60	57	77	323	54
Sep	43	63	46	43	58	84	337	56
Oct	52	56	53	46	57	67	331	55
Nov	49	39	56	47	50	53	294	49
Dec	26	49	58	35	45	66	279	47
TOTAL	528	544	598	524	633	784	3611	AVG
YR AVG	44	45	50	44	53	65	—	602

On average, more incidents are reported July-October

TABLE 3.A
TIME BETWEEN OCCURRENCE AND REPORT DATE

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
0-10 DAYS	353	345	387	314	384	519	2302
% OF TOTAL (<10)	66.9%	63.4%	64.7%	59.9%	60.7%	66.2%	63.7%
11+ DAYS	175	199	211	210	249	265	1309
% OF TOTAL (11+)	33.1%	36.6%	35.3%	40.1%	39.3%	33.8%	36.3%

More incidents of Rape are reported within 10 days or less after the incident occurred



Count and Heatmap of Age of Survivors (Juvenile/Adult) Period: 2017-2022

**TABLE 4.B COUNT AND HEATMAP OF AGE OF ADULT
SURVIVORS AT TIME OF REPORT
PERIOD: JANUARY 1, 2017 - DECEMBER 31, 2022**

AGE	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
18-29	289	263	332	273	329	379	1865
30-39	138	132	146	175	185	235	1011
40-49	118	104	96	112	116	162	708
50-59	45	63	66	54	58	76	362
60+	34	42	43	36	27	42	224
TOTAL	624	604	683	650	715	894	4170

**Note that there was no data (DOB) to calculate age for 77
Adult and Juv- Survivors*

**TABLE 4.A COUNT AND HEATMAP OF AGE OF JUV
SURVIVORS AT TIME OF REPORT
PERIOD: JANUARY 1, 2017 - DECEMBER 31, 2022**

AGE	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
0		3			2	1	6
1	2	3	2		1	5	13
2	5	5	9	6	4	3	32
3	5	12	17	12	6	12	64
4	11	13	26	14	15	13	92
5	16	15	21	11	13	17	93
6	14	15	32	16	12	15	104
7	16	25	16	16	16	13	102
8	18	14	16	20	13	26	107
9	23	23	15	24	27	34	146
10	27	38	44	24	25	38	196
11	47	43	40	25	48	47	250
12	48	69	88	46	53	76	380
13	113	85	96	69	75	80	518
14	101	110	90	79	105	104	589
15	128	106	126	71	111	119	661
16	145	123	126	83	94	124	695
17	110	126	132	103	116	109	696
TOTAL	829	828	896	619	736	836	4744

**Note that there was no data (DOB) to calculate age for 77
Adult and Juv- Survivors*



Heat Map of the Top 20 Zip Codes of Survivors (Juvenile/Adult)

Period: 2017-2022

TABLE 5.A TOP 20 COUNT AND HEAT MAP OF ZIP CODE OF JUV AND ADULT SURVIVORS
PERIOD: JANUARY 1, 2017 - DECEMBER 31, 2022

#	ZIP CODE	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
1	95112	29	88	87	90	87	171	552
2	95122	29	69	90	70	75	114	447
3	95116	23	63	88	65	78	107	424
4	95127	25	68	79	66	68	108	414
5	95111	25	58	67	46	64	109	369
6	95123	21	57	65	61	57	83	344
7	95125	17	41	45	34	31	84	252
8	95126	14	32	42	28	43	64	223
9	95110	9	29	41	35	38	61	213
10	95118	23	31	39	30	30	52	205

#	ZIP CODE	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL
11	95136	8	30	42	31	31	53	195
12	95148	3	33	23	27	40	46	172
13	95124	11	43	24	26	26	35	165
14	95117	10	24	18	25	37	49	163
15	95121	5	29	32	23	26	44	159
16	95128	8	30	30	24	23	44	159
17	95133	4	17	14	23	22	24	104
18	95120	7	16	26	14	18	18	99
19	95132	4	15	25	12	14	29	99
20	95008	5	15	13	13	23	19	88



Heat Map of Survivor Ethnicity (Juvenile/Adult)

Period: 2017-2022

TABLE 6.A COUNT OF SURVIVOR (JUV AND ADULT) ETHNICITY
PERIOD: JANUARY 1, 2017 - DECEMBER 31, 2022

ETHNICITY	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL	%
H-HISPANIC/LATIN/MEXICAN	319	772	938	727	846	1002	4604	54.3%
W-CAUCASIAN	102	291	357	269	294	341	1654	19.5%
ASIAN*	46	167	166	169	190	206	944	11.1%
O-OTHER	56	113	132	147	149	207	804	9.5%
B-AFRICAN AMERICAN	21	54	88	66	84	98	411	4.8%
X-UNKNOWN	2	2	1	5	13	13	36	0.4%
I-AMERICAN INDIAN/ALASKAN NATIVE		3	8	2	7	11	31	0.4%
TOTAL	546	1402	1690	1385	1583	1878	8484	100.0%

**Asian is inclusive of: V-Vietnamese, F-Filipino, A-Other Asian, Z-Asian Indian, C-Chinese, P-Pacific Islander, S-Samoan, U-Hawaiian, J-Japanese, D-Cambodian, K-Korean, L-Laotian, G-Guamanian*



3. SEXUAL ASSAULTS INVESTIGATIONS UNIT (SAIU) REPORT



Count of SAIU Internal Case Status

TABLE 1.A: COUNT OF INTERNAL CASE STATUS

PERIOD: JANUARY 1, 2017 - DECEMBER 31, 2022

INTERNAL STATUS	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	TOTAL	% CHG 17 VS 22
DA SUBMISSIONS	532	563	682	798	958	1092	4625	105.3%
K - LACK OF INVESTIGATIVE RESOURCES	583	637	535	4			1759	-100.0%
E - ALL LEADS EXHAUSTED	61	59	64	163	436	451	1234	639.3%
X - TRANSFERRED TO OTHER AGENCY	93	116	100	104	193	241	847	159.1%
L - LAW ENFORCEMENT REJECT (INCLUDES CIVIL)	142	104	210	63	14	16	549	-88.7%
N - NON-WORKER (NO LEADS)	58	24	5	41	16	40	184	-31.0%
H - VICTIM REQUESTED CLOSURE		2	40	110	11	1	164	NC
G - LACK OF VIC COOPERATION (ATTEMPTS MADE/NO CONTACT)		1	51	86	10	8	156	NC
O - OPEN					6	122	128	NC
Q - ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION	11	14	14	1	3	4	47	-63.6%
P - PENDING LAB RESULTS			1		12	5	18	NC
W - JUVENILE NON-CRIMINAL REFERRAL	2	1	3	3	3		12	-100.0%
B - RE-OPEN	1				2	5	8	400.0%
M - MISSING PERSON LOCATED (MP ONLY)		1				1	2	NC
TOTAL	1483	1522	1705	1373	1664	1986	9733	33.9%

NC - not calculable / please note that comparing small numbers may result in large percentage changes

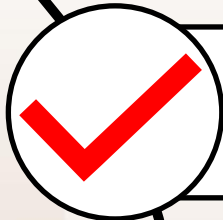
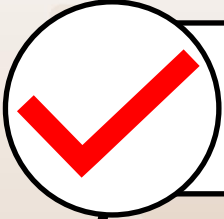

*NOTE: DA Submissions are inclusive of: DA REJECT, COMPLAINT FILED, SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW, JUV CRIM REF, CLOSED JUDICIAL

***NOTE: In March of 2020, three (3) investigative units (ICAC/Child Exploits Detail, Human Trafficking Detail, Megan's Law/290) were removed from SAIU to create the Special Victims Unit (SVU). The data reflects Case Closure by SAIU ORG Handles: IS1, IS2, IS3, IS4, I290, ISACM, ISIC, ISCF to include cases closed prior to the March 2020 Bi-Furcation



Sexual Assault Bill of Rights

Three-prong approach:

-  Create applicable Duty Manual sections
-  Evaluate and re-format Department resource cards
-  Collaborate with advocates and community partners



Grant Awards

The Department has been awarded the following grants:

1. On October 6, 2021, the Department was notified of a \$22,516 award (DOJ-USAEG-Backlog Reduction-2020-2021-01). This grant is a “matching grant.” Therefore, the total amount received is \$45,032.
 2. On December 16, 2021, the Department was notified of a \$1,425,000 award (15PBJA-21-GG-04346-SAKI Notification).
- SAIU personnel will utilize the \$1,470,032 to test the Department’s entire backlog of untested SAFE Kits.



4. CHALLENGES AND MOVING FORWARD



Challenges

1. The Department was not awarded the Office of Violence Against Women grant, which funds SAIU's In-House YWCA advocate. Not having a full-time advocate assigned to SAIU will have an impact on our service model and our ability to meet the goal of providing timely advocacy to all survivors of Sexual Assault who choose advocacy.
 - A Budget proposal was submitted requesting on-going funding for the in-house advocate (currently in Phase 2 review).
2. Currently, the lieutenants in SAIU and the Special Victims Unit (SVU) rely on one analyst to supply data to make data-informed decisions.
 - SAIU and SVU submitted a budget proposal to fund additional analysts



Moving Forward

1. SAIU will continue to partner with Crime Prevention Unit Specialists to provide prevention and intervention services to communities experiencing higher levels of abuse.
2. SAIU personnel will work more closely with all ethnic-based agencies (with an emphasis on the Asian service providers) to ensure that we have a more equitable approach to education and intervention in those communities.



Thank You!
Questions?

