

San Jose's Education Initiative

San Jose City Council – Special Meeting May 7, 2018

# WHY EDUCATION?

### City Efforts in Education, Digital Literacy, and Inclusion

- Schools/City Collaborative
- My Brother's Keeper
- Broadband and Digital Inclusion

### Education as a Key Indicator of Community Success

- Economic and Community Development
- Workforce Development and Employment
- Public Safety





At the heart of our community, our Library provides a place where everyone can learn, create, study and explore. The San José Public Library Foundation was established in 1987 by a group of community volunteers who understood that a great Library system needed more than public funding.

# **VALUES**

- Equity
- Opportunity
- Quality
- Accountability



# APPROACH

- Early Education
- Learning at Grade Level
- Graduating Ready for College & Career
- Digital Literacy
- Governance Recommendations



# MAPPING THE SAN JOSE STUDENT EXPERIENCE







# EARLY EDUCATION

# ENTERING SCHOOL READY TO LEARN AND SUCCEED

80% OF A CHILD'S BRAIN DEVELOPS BY AGE 3 AND 90% BY AGE 5.



- 4 years old
- Recent Vietnamese immigrant
- English Language Learner
- Lives with mom, grandma, uncle and sister
- Learns English by watching cartoons
- Thanh and his grandma utilize Family Resource Centers, parks, community library branches, and public transit
- Accesses ESL/citizenship information, early education learning programs, Vietnamese language books, and health referrals through these centers.

# START SMART

EARLY EDUCATION MATTERS



76,000

children under the age of 5 live in San José

90%

of a child's critical brain development happens by age 5 75%

of the unmet need for licensed preschools in the County is in SJ

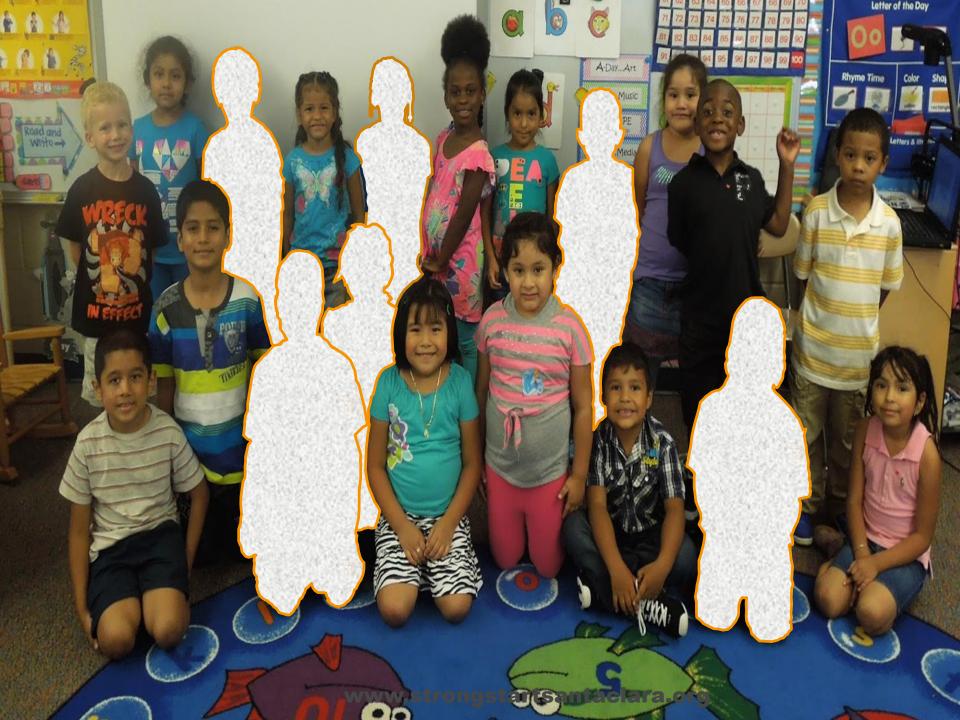


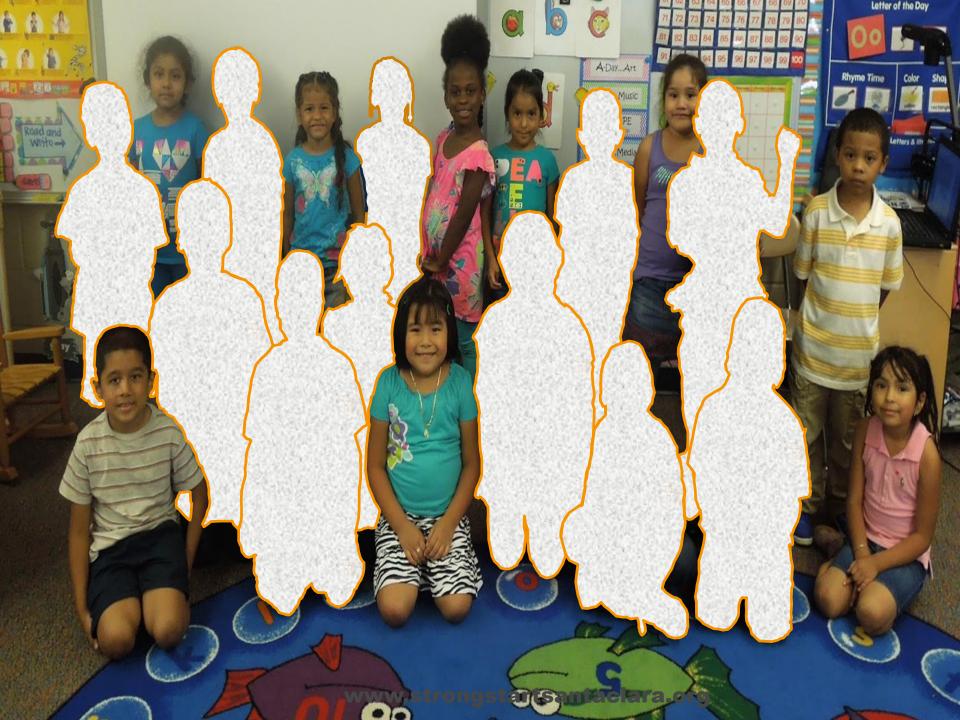
Matthew Tinsley, Ph. D.

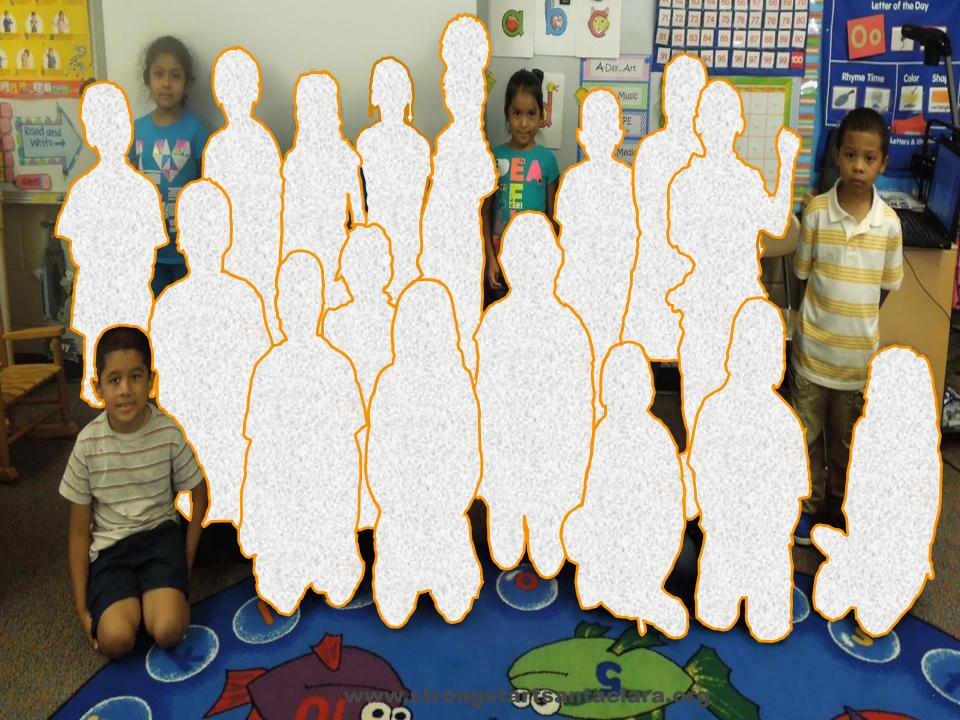
Director, Strong Start Project

Santa Clara County Office of Education









# Children who attended a high quality preschool are:



less likely to become teen parents



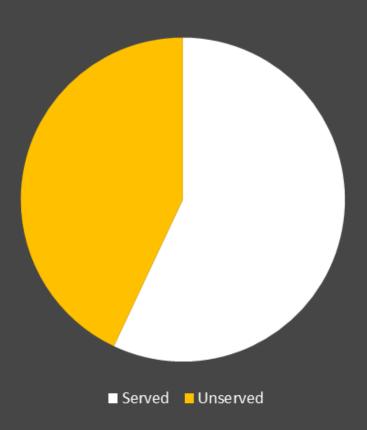
less likely to be referred for special education



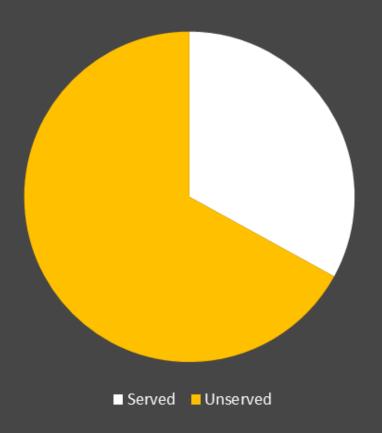
less likely to be arrested for a violent crime

## **County-wide Preschool Access Gaps**

All Children



### **Children in Poverty**





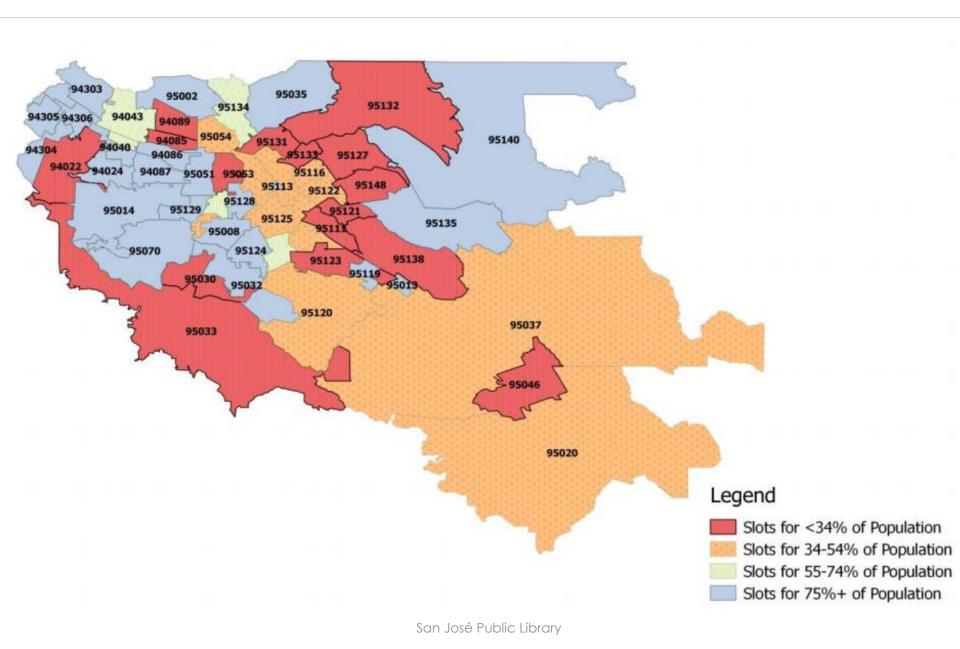
"Affordable" child care costs 7% of family income

Average cost of a licensed pre-school slot-\$11,991

Average cost of a licensed infant-toddler slot- \$16,375

A family must earn \$171,300 to make fulltime licensed care for one preschooler affordable in Santa Clara County

#### EARLY EDUCATION

















































































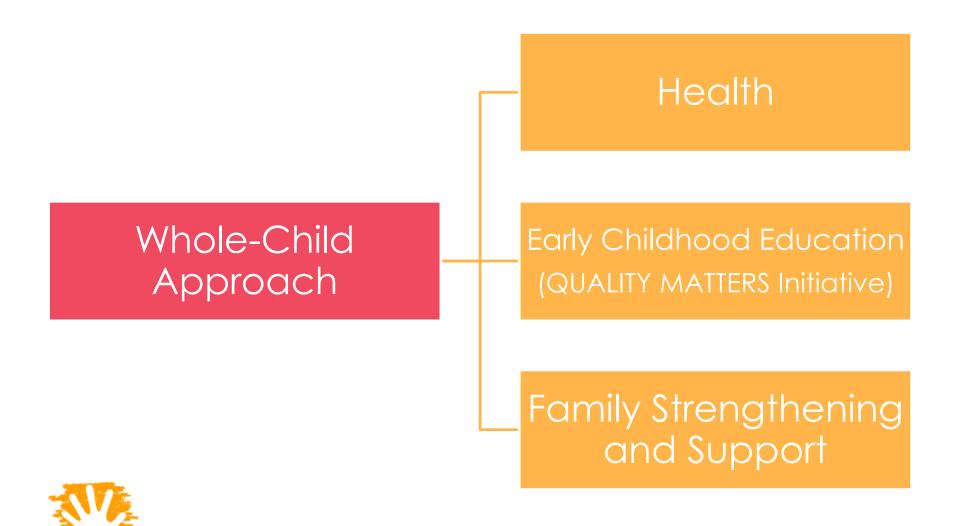
The Family Engagement Institute

Santa Clara County **Board of Supervisors**  Santa Clara County **Board of Education** 



Wendi Mahaney-Gurahoo Deputy Chief of Early Learning FIRST 5 Santa Clara County

# SANTA CLARA COUNTY'S BIRTH THROUGH AGE 8 SYSTEM - WHOLE CHILD APPROACH



# INTRODUCTION TO QUALITY MATTERS... A STRONG START FOR KIDS





### SEEDS OF LEARNING

Nationally recognized model created by Kate Horst, based on current research in early childhood education, child development, emergent literacy, and effective teaching.

#### Core Components:

- SEEDS Quality Interactions
  - Sensitivity, Encouragement, Education, Development through doing and Self-Image
- The BIG 5 Early Literacy Predictors
  - Language | Phonological Awareness | Print | Alphabet | Vocabulary
- Utilizes validated assessment tools
  - The Child/Home Early Language and Utilizes validated assessment tools
  - Literacy Observation Tool (CHELLO)
  - Individual Growth and Development Indicators (IGDI)
  - Phonological Awareness Literacy Screening for Preschoolers (PALS-PreK)







## **Quality Matters Partners**

















































MORELAND

SCHOOL DISTRICT mailty Education State 1852

of Santa Clara County, Inc.





































### CITY OF SAN JOSÉ EARLY EDUCATION PARTNERS





























STANFORD UNIVERSITY



#### EARLY EDUCATION

How might Thanh's experience change if we:

- Ensured that all programs implemented quality standards
- Worked to add more preschool enrollment opportunities?



- Enrolled in preschool in his neighborhood
- Made great strides learning English
- Was screened for learning disabilities in preschool
- Assessment showed he was ready to enter Kindergarten!

What is the third month of the year?

March

October

February



## LEARNING AT GRADE LEVEL

# EXPANDING EDUCATION BEYOND THE SCHOOL DAY

HALF OF SAN JOSE 3<sup>RD</sup> GRADERS CAN READ AT GRADE LEVEL



- 7 years old
- Speaks Spanish at home
- Lives with aunt, brother and cousins
- Loves drawing and soccer, but struggles with reading and relationship building at school
- Relies on free/reduced breakfast and lunch at school
- Before school: SJ Learns program



Dr. Hilaria Bauer Superintendent Alum Rock Union School District

### SJ Learns in Alum Rock Union School District





ABC Focus on Kindergarten: sight words and number operations



434 Students served at six schools



Daily student assessments to understand progress



Instruction time: 5 hours per day, 5 days per week

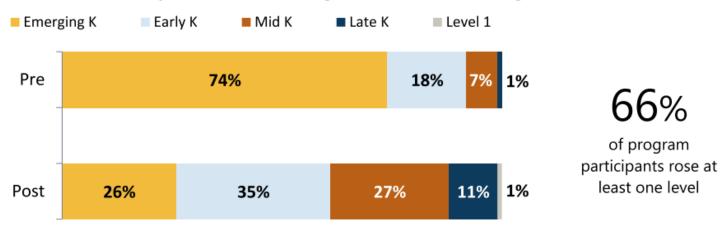


85% Free & Reduced Lunch



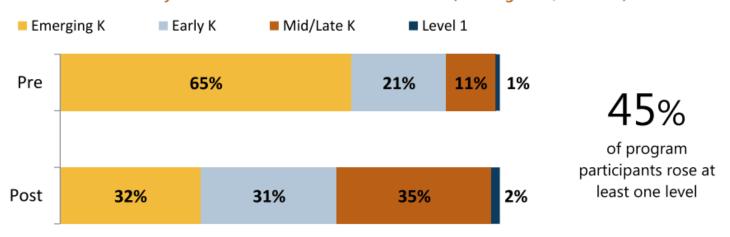
#### LEARNING AT GRADE LEVEL: SJ LEARNS

Exhibit 11. iReady: Pre and Post Reading Placement Level (Kindergarten, ARUESD)



n = 178

Exhibit 12. iReady: Pre and Post Math Placement Levels (Kindergarten, ARUESD)





Mara Wold
Regional Lead | Region 5 Expanded Learning Partnerships
Monterey County Office of Education

#### VISION STATEMENT



"California's Expanded Learning Programs are an integral part of young people's education, engaging them in year-round learning opportunities that prepare them for college, career, and life."

### Parents in California strongly support afterschool programs



Support public funding of afterschool programs



Say that afterschool programs help them keep their jobs



Say afterschool programs excite children about learning



Say that afterschool programs reduce the likelihood that children will engage in risky behavior

#### SUPPLY OF AFTERSCHOOL PROGRAMMING IN CALIFORNIA

1,661,374

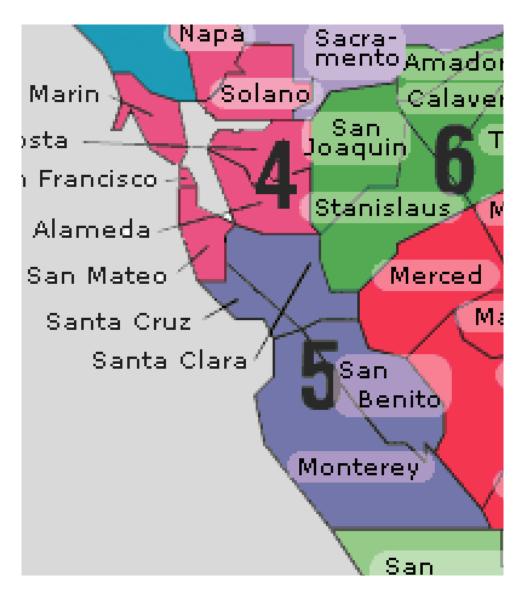
Students are **enrolled** in afterschool

2,435,254

Students are **waiting** for an available program

1,247,699

Students are alone and unsupervised after school



# 241 sites

After School Education & Safety (ASES)

21st Century Community Learning Centers (21st CCLC)









# SANTA CLARA COUNTY TK-12<sup>th</sup> GRADE

SAN JOSE
TK-12<sup>TH</sup> GRADE

\$16.2 MIL

11,000

# SAN JOSE YOUTH SERVED DAILY

#### NUMBER OF STUDENTS SERVED PER SITE | COST OF QUALITY

After School Education Safety (ASES) - STATE

21st Century Community Learning Centers (CCLC) - FEDERAL

## Grades K-8

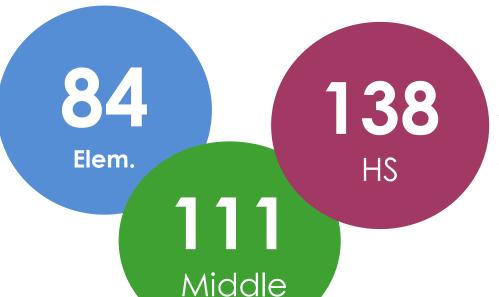
\$8.19/student/day

\$2.73/student/hour

## Grades K-8

\$7.50/student/day

\$2.50/student/hour



## Grades 9-12

\$10/student/day

\$3.33/student/hour

San José Public Library

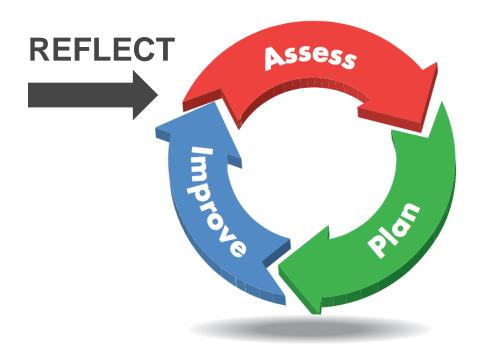
#### **Point of Service**

- 1. Safe + supportive environment
- 2. Active + engaged learning
- 3. Skill building
- 4. Youth voice + leadership
- 5. Healthy choices + behaviors
- 6. Diversity, access + equity

## **Programmatic**

- 7. Quality staff
- 8. Clear vision, mission + purpose
- 9. Collaborative partnerships
- 10. Continuous quality improvement
- 11.Program management
- 12. Sustainability

#### QUALITY STANDARDS | CONTINUOUS QUALITY IMPROVEMENT



#### OPPORTUNITY: WE ALL PLAY A ROLE























San José Public Library









BAY AREA WILDERNESS TRAINING

HELPING YOU GET



# "Coming together is a beginning; Keeping together is progress; Working together is success."

-Henry Ford



# Regan Suhay

Co-Founder, Denver Afterschool Alliance Afterschool Provider Liaison, City + County of Denver

# **Denver Looking Back**

Started in 2002 to address their student achievement gap.

First launched Denver Quality Afterschool Connection

- →Evolved into the **Denver Afterschool Alliance** 
  - Grounded in City of Denver Department of Children's Affairs
  - Focus on quality programming and collaboration



# **Quality Brings Denver Together**

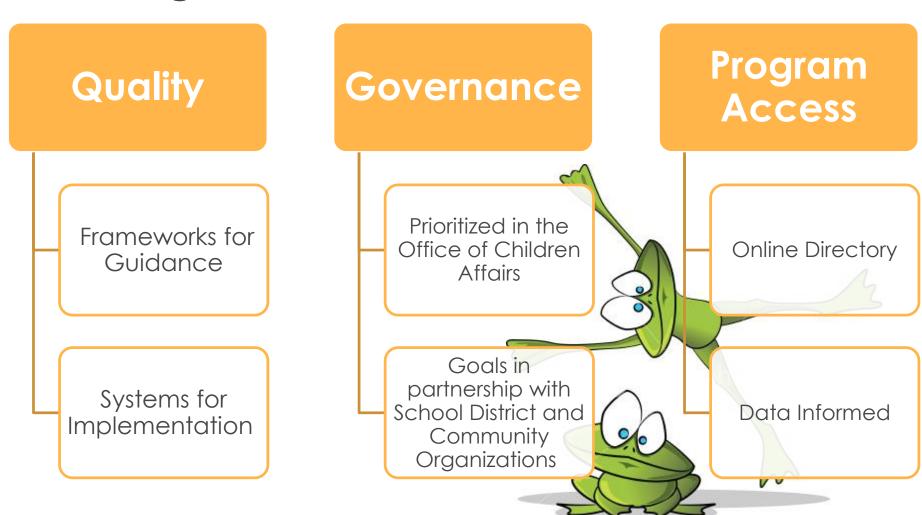
# **Quality Pillars**

Sound Fiscal Practice	Safety	Accessibility and Belonging		
Opportunities to Learn and Lead	Continuous Improvement	Partnership		

## Collaborative Produces

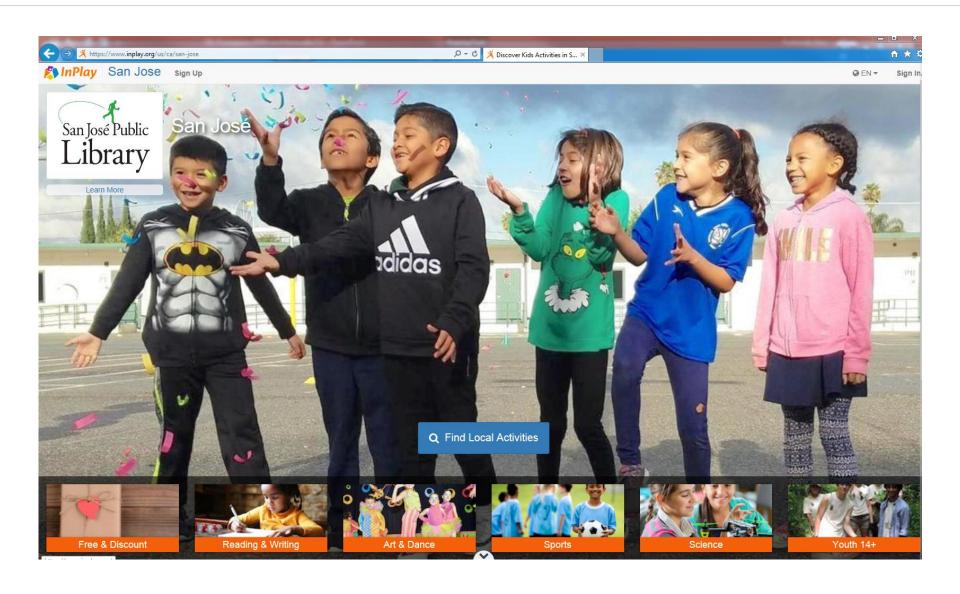
- Quality constructs frameworks for guidance and systems for implementation
- Data Informed and Data Sharing
- Professional and Technical Assistance

# **Learning From Denver's Evolution**



San José Public Library

#### LEARNING AT GRADE LEVEL: INPLAY SAN JOSE!



#### LEARNING AT GRADE LEVEL

How might Mercedes' experience change if we:

- expanded learning opportunities beyond the school day
- created a baseline for student success
- increased awareness of expanded learning opportunities for families?



- Aunt found PRNS ROCK program through InPlay website
- Experienced positive adult relationships through mentoring programs
- Attended a STEM & literacy based summer camp
- Started 4<sup>th</sup> grade at grade level in math and reading!

What type of rocks are formed from volcanoes?

Sedimentary

Igneous

Metamorphic



# PATHWAYS TO POST-ACADEMIC SUCCESS

# GRADUATING READY FOR COLLEGE & CAREER

75% OF SANTA CLARA COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES GO ON TO A 2 OR 4 YEAR INSTITUTION WITHIN 16 MONTHS OF GRADUATION.



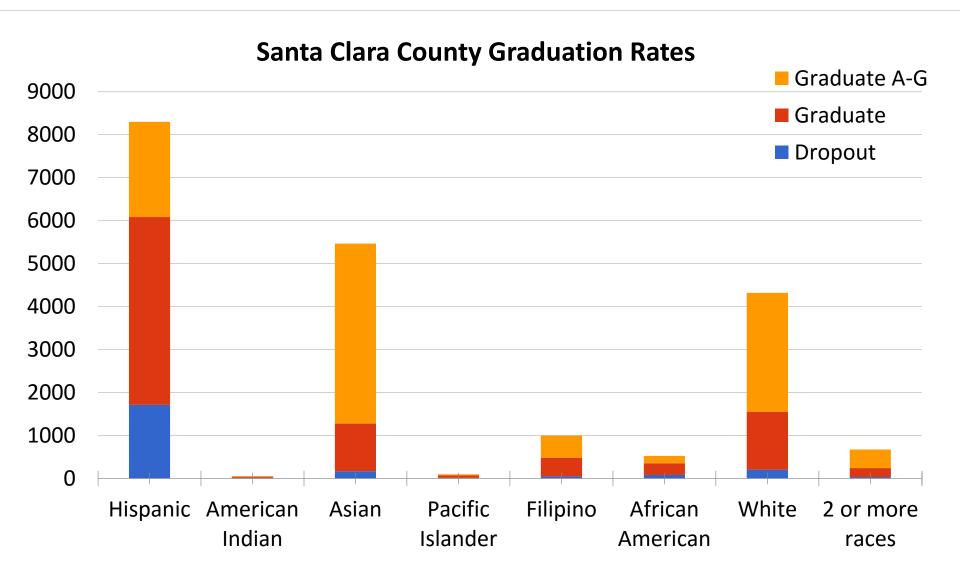
- 14 years old
- Lives with mom, dad and sister
- Loves video games, and is excited about robotics and programming
- Thinks about college, but worries about cost
- Utilizes coding classes at Education Park library branch
- Uses community computers to complete his homework
- Parents both have some college experience but don't have degrees.

#### GRADUATING READY FOR COLLEGE & CAREER



Mary Ann Dewan, Ph.D.
Superintendent
Santa Clara County Office of Education

#### GRADUATING READY FOR COLLEGE & CAREER





# In 2016, only 43% of foster youth graduated from high school on time

# **Opportunity Youth:**

Youth (ages 16-24) that are disconnected; not enrolled in school and not employed

**15,281** Opportunity Youth in Santa Clara County between 2011-2015<sup>1</sup>

Kids in Common Databook. 2018.

#### **OPPORTUNITY YOUTH**

	All Opportunity Youth % Number		White Opportunity Youth % Number		Asian Opportunity Youth % Number		Latino Opportunity Youth % Number	
East Central San Jose City & Alum Rock	14%	1,558	12%	125	9%	303	19%	1,096
East Central San Jose/East Valley		1,479	6%	20	11%	410	12%	930
Milpitas & Northeast San Jose	12%	1,335	15%	167	7%	482	22%	620
Northwest San Jose City	9%	1,595	9%	401	3%	90	13%	983
Southwest San Jose/Almaden Valley	9%	786	8%	298	14%	220	8%	196
South Central San Jose inc. Branham and Cambrian Park	9%	721	11%	319	4%	84	11%	267
Southeast San Jose City/Evergreen	9%	955	9%	90	4%	156	11%	522
Northwest San Jose & Santa Clara	9%	1,176	7%	339	14%	560	8%	256
West Central San Jose & Campbell	9%	931	10%	407	7%	205	8%	196
Central San Jose City	9%	1,132	4%	122	10%	377	9%	527
Gilroy, Morgan Hill & South San Jose	8%	973	7%	258	1%	6	9%	663
Sunnyvale & North San Jose	8%	744	7%	215	12%	343	13%	66
Cupertino, Saratoga & Los Gatos	7%	632	5%	217	7%	263	16%	80
Mountain View, Palo Alto & Los Altos	6%	1,264	6%	553	4%	240	12%	383

Note: Due to low population numbers, the percentages for African American youth are not stable enough to be included on this table. County-wide, 12% of African American youth (539) are Opportunity Youth.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Kids in Common Databook. 2018.

#### YOUTH IN CITY OF SAN JOSE

Foster care

**Poverty** 

**Gang Violence** 



Homelessness

**Food Insufficiency** 



## San Jose

#### **EAST SIDE**

The Hub 591 N. King Road San Jose, CA 95133

ConXion 749 Story Road San Jose, CA 95122

#### **DOWNTOWN**

Washington Youth Center 921 S. First Street San Jose, CA 95110

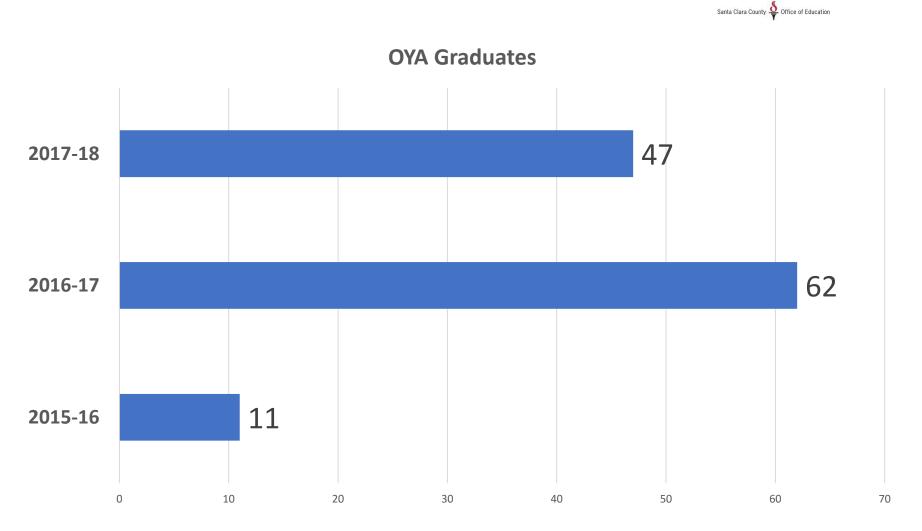
#### **Additional Locations**

Sobrato 512 Valley Way Milpitas, CA 95035

South County 7680 Monterey Road Suite 101 Gilroy, CA 95020

#### OPPORTUNITY YOUTH ACADEMY GRADUATES





#### GRADUATING READY FOR COLLEGE & CAREER



Israel Canjura
Community Services Supervisor
Parks, Recreation, and Neighborhood Services

Monique Melchor
Director, work2future
Office of Economic Development



# SJ WORKS

#### A Partnership of:



SAN JOSE — **PARKS, RECREATION & NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES** 





Mayor's Gang **Prevention Task Force** 

#### Since 2015:



# Nearly 2,200 Youth Served

## San Jose Works 3.0 – Ended April 2018



**375** subsidized younger youth served during summer 2017

- 235 career pathways placement
  - Information Technology
  - Manufacturing
  - Construction
  - Health Care
  - Business

#### Since 2015:



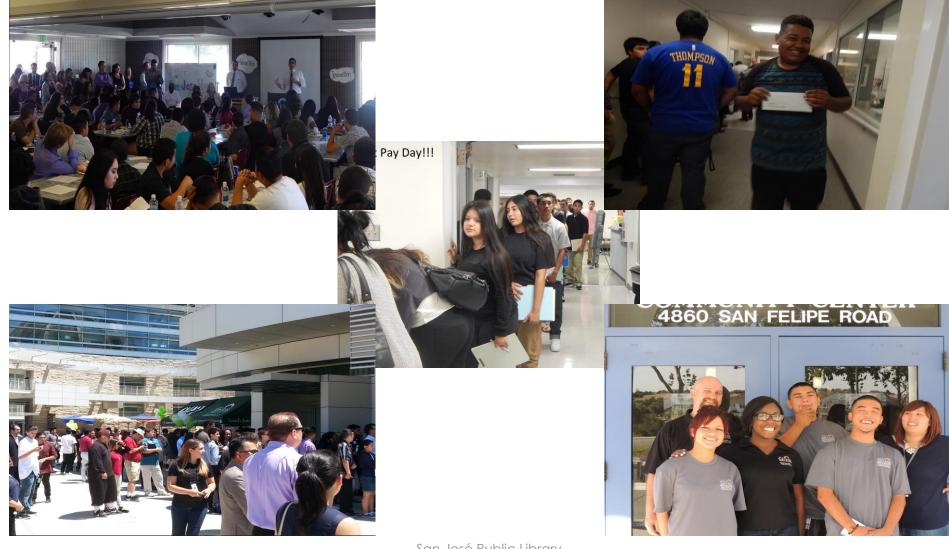
# SJWorks Continued

- 140 youth served from MGPTF gang hot spots
  - Community Centers
  - Parks
  - Libraries
  - MGPTF partner Community Base Organizations (Boy's and Girl's Club, Catholic Charities, Firehouse, YMCA etc.)



550 unsubsidized older youth served

# Since 2015: Nearly 2,200 Youth Served



# Goals for SJ Works 4.0 – Starting May 2018



# Serve 1,000 Youth

## **Program Enhancements**

- College Promise scholarships
- Online tool for job readiness
- Expand connections through CalJobs
- Expand community relationships like JUMA
- BizCamp for 25 youth
- Expand current financial offerings

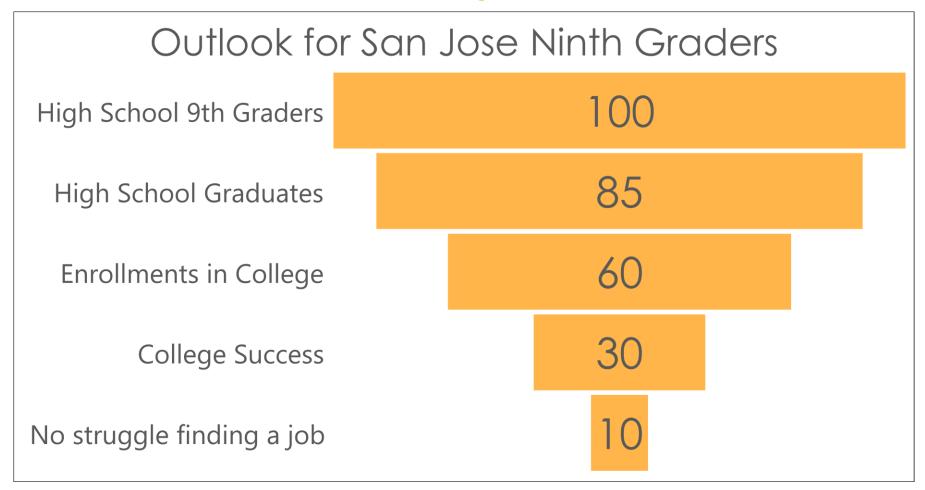
#### GRADUATING READY FOR COLLEGE & CAREER



Ingrid Holguin
Policy Advisor of Strategic Partnerships
Office of Mayor Sam Liccardo

#### GRADUATING READY FOR COLLEGE & CAREER

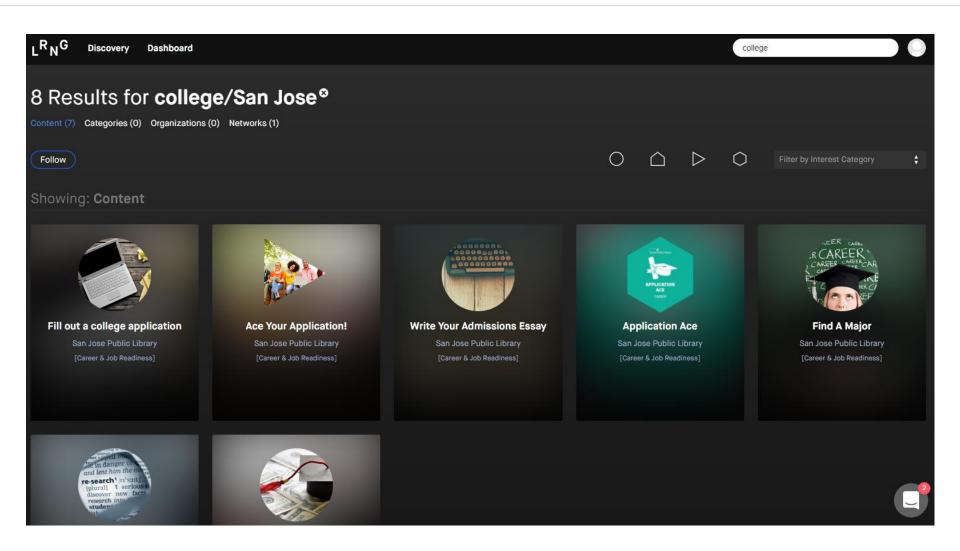
# SJ PROMISE College & Career Readiness & Success



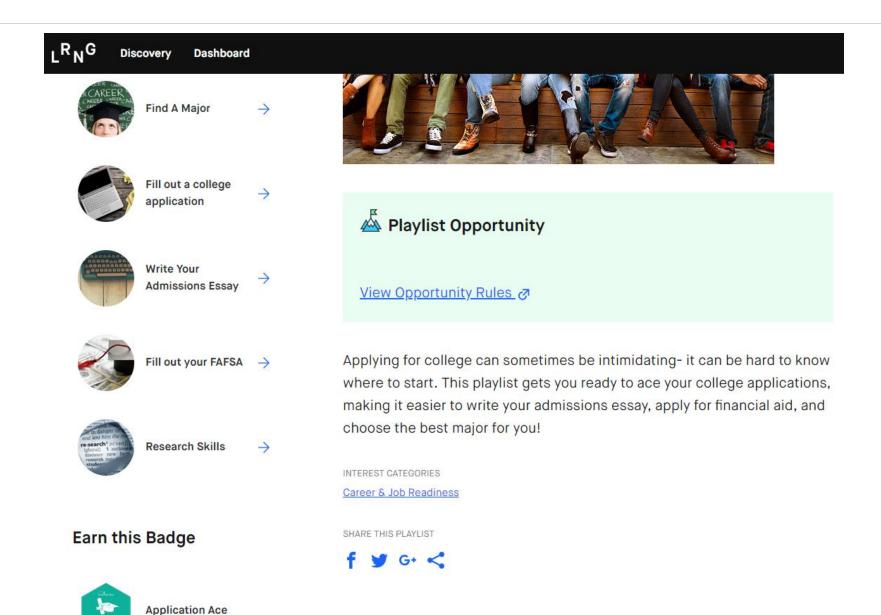
# SJ PROMISE College & Career Readiness & Success

College Readiness Identity & Ability	College Success Resources & Support	Career Pathways Skills & Credentials
Dual Enrollment	College Promise Scholarship	Internships and work experience
College Promise Online	Mentoring	In-demand occupations
Summer Bridge Program	Wrap-around services	Pathways to a 4-year

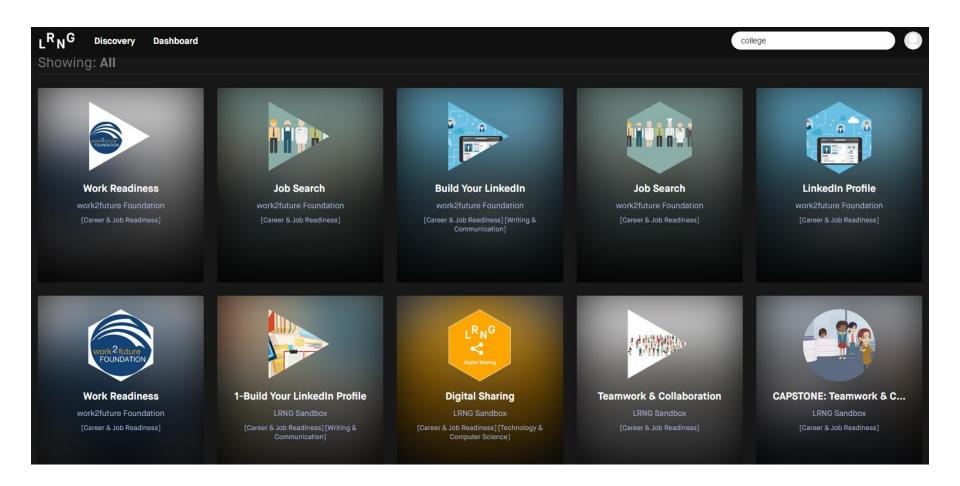
#### EXPANDING ACCESS TO READINESS TOOLS: LRNG



#### EXPANDING ACCESS TO READINESS TOOLS: LRNG



#### EXPANDING ACCESS TO READINESS TOOLS: LRNG



#### GRADUATING READY FOR COLLEGE & CAREER

How might Keshav's experience change if we:

- crated more self-directed learning opportunities for youth
- paired learning opportunities with real, tangible incentives like internships
- create a microscholarship program for middle and high school students?



- Accessed self-directed learning experiences through LRNG
- Worked with CS professionals to develop hard and soft industry skills
- Referred his best friend to SJ Works
- Earned microscholarships for college & related expenses prior to HS graduation
- Learned how to sign himself up for the SAT and got free prep materials because he completed an LRNG challenge

Who was the 26<sup>th</sup> US President?

Theodore Roosevelt

Rutherford B Hayes

Calvin Coolidge



# PROGRAM & GOVERNANCE RECOMMENDATIONS

**Establish evidence-based quality standards** for all programs that are City-funded, sponsored, or endorsed;

- Work in collaboration with all partners to determine appropriate standards,
- Align program standards with existing program standards and assessments whenever possible

Direct staff to **establish and convene an expanded learning collaborative** network that engages City, County, community, and school agencies.

### Return to Council with a draft education policy

- -clarify the City's role in education
- establishes expected service delivery and reporting requirements
- drafted in partnership with stakeholders and community feedback

# Establish a clear framework for annual and programmatic reporting

- Expand the scope of the Library and Early Education
   Commission as the oversight commission for the City's education initiative;
- Establish annual and programmatic reporting through the Neighborhood Services and Education Committee and the City Council.

# Reimagining the City as a Classroom

